

COURSE OUTLINE
GEOGRAPHY 3463G: HOUSING
Winter 2014

Instructor: Dr. M. Buzzelli

Office: Rm. 2429 SSC

Office Hours: TBA

Seminar Times: Wednesdays 9:30 – 11:20 am **Room:** SSC 3014

Tutorial Times: Tuesdays 9:30 – 11:00 am **Room:** TH 3154

Honours seminar on housing and neighbourhoods in the North American city

Geographers and other social scientists as well as planning, design and associated engineering fields have a long-standing interest in housing and neighbourhoods. As the single most important durable good consumed by most households, we are interested in how housing is supplied, obtained and used. Overlaid on these concerns is the geography of the market: because it is fixed in place, housing is characterised by its location perhaps more than any other feature and more than any other durable good. The housing market is necessarily a geographical market of neighbourhoods. Nowhere is this more apparent than in the variegated urban housing market that juxtaposes the unbounded life chances of affluent residents against high-rise social housing in poorly serviced neighbourhoods. How that residential geography comes to be, how it influences and reinforces the everyday lives and socioeconomic position of its residents, and how the state responds in its housing policies and programmes is the focus of this course. The purpose of this course is to provide an advanced honours seminar on housing and neighbourhoods from a geographical perspective.

Learning Objectives:

- Develop skills of critical thinking, oral and written communication
- Develop the ability to apply geographical concepts, skills and understanding to real-world problems and in a variety of careers and occupations
- Ability to identify current trends and issues in housing and neighbourhoods
- Build capacity to carry out an independent study of a key housing/urban issue using relevant primary and secondary sources

Prerequisite: Third or fourth year status.

Format of the course: A combination of lectures, seminars and project sessions each week. Tuesday periods will be devoted to seminars.

Required and Recommended Reading: Distributed via OWL

Evaluation (late assignments deducted 10% per day):

Term paper proposal, 25%, due last class prior to reading week

Term paper/project, 50%, due last class of term

Seminar discussions, 25%, scheduled throughout term

Course policies and rules

Academic dishonesty: Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence. Scholastic offenses are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offense, at: <http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/scholoff.pdf>.

Other policies

1. University Policy on Accommodation for Medical illness:
<https://studentservices.uwo.ca/secure/index.cfm>
2. Retain a copy of all submitted assignments (in case of loss) and graded assignments.
3. Students who plan to be absent for varsity athletics, family obligations or other similar commitments should discuss their commitments with the instructor.
4. Mobile telephones and any similar devices should be switched off during class. If you bring one to class, be sure to turn it off or you will be asked to leave. No text messaging during class.
5. Email within Sakai, and/or office hours, are the best way to contact your instructor/TAs. The instructor does not use email outside of Sakai.

Course schedule (additional readings may be assigned)

Week	Lecture topic	Reading
1	Course introduction	
	Term assignment issued; seminars scheduled	
2	Housing in the North American city (slide show)	Bunting and Filion, 2010
	Assignment time and research help session	
3	Theoretical perspectives on housing and policy	Harris, 2006; Kemeny, 2006
	Seminar session	
4	Housing and public policy: financial markets come home	Maclennan, 2008; Carter and Polevychok, 2004
	Seminar Session	
5	Guest lecture - careers in housing	
	Library research help session	
6	The nature/characteristics of housing	CMHC, 2012 (a reference resource)
	Seminar session	
7	Housing supply and development	Buzzelli, 2004; Suttor, 2009
	Seminar session	
8	Week of Feb. 18, no classes, reading week	
9	Residential demand, search and consumption	Badcock, 2002; TBA
	Seminar session	
10	Homelessness, affordability and need	Moore and Skaburskis, 2004; Hulchanski, 2001
	Seminar session	
11	Residential segregation	Massey and Denton, 1993; Walks and Bourne, 2006
	Seminar session	
12	Green building and development	Cidell, 2009; Adams, 2004
	Seminar session (assignment time/remedial help)	
13	Housing and health	Howden-Chapman, 2004
	Seminar session	
14	Course wrap-up	

Reading list

Adams, D. 2004. The changing regulatory environment for speculative housebuilding and the construction of core competencies for brownfield development. *Environment and Planning A* 36, 601-24.

Badcock B. 2002. *Making sense of cities: A geographical survey* London: Hodder Arnold.

Bunting, T and P Filion. 2010. Epochs of Canadian urban development, in T Bunting, P Filion and R Walker, *Canadian Cities in Transition* 4th ed.. Toronto: Oxford University Press.

Buzzelli, M. 2004. Exploring regional firm-size structure in Canadian housebuilding. *Urban Geography*, 25 (3): 241–263.

CMHC 2012. *Canadian Housing Observer*. Ottawa: CMHC.

Carter, T., and C. Polevychok. 2004. *Housing Is Good Social Policy*. Ottawa: Canadian Policy Research Networks.

Julie Cidell (2009): Building Green: The Emerging Geography of LEED-Certified Buildings and Professionals, *The Professional Geographer*, 61:2, 200-215

Harris, R. 2006. "Housing. Dreams, Responsibilities, and Consequences," In Trudi Bunting and Pierre Filion, eds. *Canadian Cities in Transition*, 3rd ed. Toronto: Oxford University Press.

Howden-Chapman P. 2004. Housing standards: A glossary of housing and health. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 58:162-8.

Hulchanski, . 2001. *A Tale of Two Canadas: Homeowners Getting Richer, Renters Getting Poorer*. Toronto: University of Toronto Centre for Urban and Community Studies.

Kemeny, J. 2006. Corporatism and housing regimes. *Housing, Theory and Society* 23, 1, 1-18.

Maclennan, D 2008. Trunks, Tails, and Elephants: Modernising Housing Policies. *International Journal of Housing Policy*, 8:4, 423-440.

Massey D, Denton N. 1993. *American apartheid: Segregation and the making of the underclass* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

Moore E, Skaburskis A. 2004. Canada's Increasing Housing Affordability Burdens. *Housing Studies* 19:395-413

Suttor, G. 2009. *Rental paths from postwar to present: Canada compared*. Toronto: Cities Centre, University of Toronto.

Walks R, Bourne L. 2006. Ghettos in Canada's cities? Racial segregation, ethnic enclaves and poverty concentration in Canadian urban areas. *Canadian Geographer* 50:273-97

Additional Resources

The following is a selection of resources in the field of housing studies, all of which can be accessed via the Western library system or directly online:

- Canadian Housing Observer, CMHC
 - A regular circular overviewing housing trends and issues in Canada
- Canadian Housing Renewal Association, <http://www.chra-achru.ca/english/view.asp?x=1>
 - National affordability advocacy organisation
- Canadian Journal of Urban Research
- Encyclopedia of Housing, W. van Vliet
- One of the most comprehensive reference works on housing
- Geography of Housing, LS Bourne
 - Though dated, still a useful text on housing studies
- Habitat International
 - A journal with breadth of coverage while also focusing on housing access for marginalised communities. Global in coverage.
- House, Home and Community, J Miron
 - An edited Canadian text covering many of the core themes of housing studies.
- Housing in Postwar Canada, J Miron
 - A text representing the state of housing demand and, to a lesser extent, supply, in Canada to about 1990.
- Housing Policy Debate
 - An American journal on housing policy. Primarily applied in orientation. Published by Fannie Mae (similar to CMHC in Canada)
- Housing Studies
 - The leading international housing journal.
- International Journal of Urban and Regional Research
 - An international urban studies journal with good coverage of housing studies.
- Journal of Urban Affairs
 - An international urban studies journal with good coverage of housing studies.
- Real Estate Economics
 - As the title suggests, primarily an economic focus on urban land use and housing economics.
- Urban Affairs Review
 - An international urban studies journal with good coverage of housing studies.
- Urban Geography
 - An urban journal with a geographical focus and some coverage of housing studies.
- Urban Studies
 - An international urban studies journal with good coverage of housing studies.